

Priority Area 2	Support for Syrian Refugees and the Host Communities that are Affected by the Syrian Influx.												
Development Issue 2 (Sub Objective) Support for Syrian Refugees, and Economic and Social Stabilization of the Host Community	[Background and Current Situation] There are around 1.5 million Syrian refugees residing in Lebanon, which accounts for about one third of the whole population. Due to the prolonged Syrian crisis, Syrian refugees live in severe social-economic conditions that might lead to social instability, such as the expansion of extremism. In addition, accommodating the large number of refugees puts significant burdens on the social infrastructure and economy of the local communities, which might create social instability, such as rising tensions between Syrian refugees and local residents and an increased poverty among Lebanese.					[Strategy] (1) Japan will support the improvement of living conditions for Syrian refugees through bilateral and multilateral assistances. (2) Japan will assist local communities and promote the economic and social stability by advocating the Humanitarian-Development Nexus.							
	Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule						Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	Note	
					Before JFY2016	JFY2017	JFY2018	JFY2019	JFY2020	JFY2021			
Supporting Syrian Refugees	The program aims to improve the living environment for Syrian Refugees.	Access to life-saving secondary and tertiary health care for Syrian refugees and protection for Syrian refugees and Lebanese host communities	ML								1.19Mil USD	UNHCR	
		Support to the essential WASH needs of children and their families affected by the Syria Crisis in Lebanon	ML									1.10Mil USD	UNICEF
		Food Assistance to Vulnerable Syrian Populations in Jordan, Lebanon, Iraq, Turkey and Egypt affected by the events in Syria	ML									2Mil USD	WFP
		Ensuring access to chronic medications for 16,000 Syrian refugees and vulnerable Lebanese	ML									0.94MilUSD	WHO
		Emergency Activities in Lebanon	ML									1.05MilUSD	ICRC
		Response Program for Syria and Iraq Humanitarian Crisis	GA									4.51	Japan Platform (JPF)
		Reducing Maternal and Reproductive Health Morbidities among IDPs and Refugees in Syria, Lebanon and Jordan	ML										IPPF (for three countries)
		Emergency Grant Aid for Syrian Refugees and IDPs	EGA									8.00	
Supporting Economic and Social Stabilization of the Host Community	The program supports the economic and social stabilization of the host community.	Preparatory Survey for Road Rehabilitation Sector Loan for Employment Creation	PS										
		Information Collection and Confirmation Survey II on Host Community Support (Education)	BIS										
		Project for Strengthening School-Based Management	TCP									8.01	
		Information Collection and Confirmation Survey on Host Community Support and Capacity Development for the Empowerment of Local Authorities	BIS										
		Project for Host Community Support and Capacity Development for the Empowerment of Local Authorities	TCDP									6.10	
		Creating jobs in the agro-food sector in Lebanon through skills training and improving manufacturing capacities	ML									0.59Mil USD	UNIDO
		Strengthening Resilience and Protection of Women and Youth in Host Communities - Lebanon	ML									2.4Mil USD	UN Women

Priority Area 3	Support for Palestine Refugees											
Development Issue 3 (Sub Objective) Support for Palestine Refugees	<p>[Background and Current Situation] In addition to the existing 300,000 Palestine refugees who have been living in Lebanon, the Syria Crisis forced around 50,000 Palestine Refugees from Syria (PRS) to seek refuge in Lebanon. The Lebanese Government does not allow the permanent settlement of Palestine refugees in Lebanon because it will change the internal population balance. Therefore, restrictions have been placed on the social rights of Palestine refugees, such as ownership of real states and employment opportunities. As a result, Palestine refugees constantly live in poor conditions, which might cause new confrontations with the host community. To avoid possible negative consequences, improving their living conditions is a crucial issue.</p>				<p>[Strategy] Japan will support the improvement of the living environment for Palestine Refugees through assisting refugee camps and informal settlements in Lebanon, in cooperation with international organizations.</p>							
	Japan's Assistance Program	Program Summary	Project	Scheme	Schedule			Assistance Amount (100 Million Yen)	Note			
					Before JFY2016	JFY2017	JFY2018	JFY2019	JFY2020	JFY2021		
	Supporting Palestine Refugees	The program aims to improve the living environment of Palestine Refugees.	Support to UNRWA Education, Healthcare and Emergency Assistance to Palestine Refugees in Lebanon	ML							3.92Mil USD	UNRWA
			Improving Living Conditions in Palestinian Gatherings Host Communities; Achieving Human Security, Building Resilience and Supporting Stabilization	ML							1.4Mil USD	UNDP
			Assistance of Refugee Children in Lebanon through Education, Health and Food.	GA							1.59	Japan Platform (JPF)

Legend: [PS] = Preparatory Survey, [DD] = Detailed Design, [TCP] = Technical Cooperation Project, [TCDP] = Technical Cooperation for Development Planning, [EXP] = Expert, [EQ] = Equipment, [CTR] = Country-focused Training, [TR] = Issue-based Training / Training Program for Young Leaders, [JOCV] = Japan Overseas Cooperation Volunteers, [SV] = Senior Volunteers, [TEXP] = Third-country Expert, [TTR] = Third-country Training, [ICT] = In-Country Training, [STC] = Science and Technology Cooperation on Global Issues, [JPP] = JICA Partnership Program, [x-TA] = Technical Assistance implemented by organizations other than MOFA and JICA, [PCP-TC] = Private Companies Proposed-Technical Cooperation, [GA] = Grant Aid, [GAF] = Grant Aid for Fishery, [FA] = Food Aid, [CGA] = Cultural Grant Aid, [GACGP] = Grant Assistance for Cultural Grassroots Projects, [EGA] = Emergency Grant Aid, [GANP] = Grant Aid for Japanese NGOs Projects, [GGP] = Grant Aid for Grassroots Human Security Projects, [LA] = Loan Aid (ODA Loan), [BIS] = Basic Information Survey, [ML] = Multilateral Cooperation, [SSM] = Support for Small and Medium sized Enterprise, Solid Line [—] = Schedule, Dash Line [- - - -] = Tentative Schedule